

**WORKS CITED**  
**(MLA – Modern Language Association)**

**PRINTED SOURCES**

***Book with One Author***

FORM:

Author. *Title of Book* (Italicized). City of Publication: Publisher, Date of Publication.

EXAMPLES:

Cohen, Daniel. *America's Very Own Ghosts*. New York: Doubleday, 2007. Print.

***Book with Two Authors***

FORM:

Authors (in order they are given in the book). *Title of Book* (Italicized). City of Publication: Publisher, Date of Publication.

EXAMPLES:

Smith, Elizabeth and David Wright. *Rocks and Minerals*. Chicago: Macmillan, 2008. Print.

***Encyclopedia Article***

FORM:

Author of Article (if available). "Title of Article." *Title of Book* (Italicized). Date of Edition. City Where Published: Publisher, Date.

EXAMPLES:

Field, William. "Japanese Beetle." *World Book Encyclopedia*. 2007 ed. Vol. 11. Chicago: World Book, 2007. 120-121. Print.

"Abel, Jessica." *Current Biography Yearbook*. 2007 ed. Clifford Thompson. New York: Wilson, 2007. Print.

***Articles in a Newspaper***

FORM:

Last Name, First. "Title of Article." *Name of Newspaper* (Italicized). Complete date: (Day Month Year) Page of Article.

EXAMPLES:

Campoy, Ana. "Gasoline Surges in Southeast After Ike." *The Wall Street Journal*. 23 Sept 2008: A14. Print.

***Periodical / Magazine***

FORM:

Author (if known). "Name of Article." Name of Periodical/Magazine (Italicized). Complete date (Day Month Year). Page(s).

EXAMPLES:

Olsen, Arthur. "The Killer Bees." *National Geographic*. 24 Jun 1993. pp 357-365. Print.

***Interview Conducted by the Researcher***

FORM:

Name of Person Interviewed. Type of Interview. Date of Interview.

EXAMPLES:

Whitman, Christie. Personal Interview. 20 August 2008.

Ford, Harrison. Telephone Interview. 26 January 2008.

**WORKS CITED**  
**(MLA – Modern Language Association)**

**ONLINE SOURCES**

***World Wide Web***

FORM:

Author (if known) (Last, First). "Title of Article." Title of Website. Date of Publication (from the Web page).  
Date of visit. <full http address> (enclosed in angle brackets).

EXAMPLES:

Borritt, Gabor S. "Civil War." World Book Online. 10 Sept 2008. Web. 11 Nov 2008.  
<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/na/ar/ar117060.htm>>.

"Fisher." New Hampshire Fish and Game Department. Web. 5 March 2009  
<[http://www.wildlife.state.nh.us/Wildlife/Wildlife\\_profiles/profile\\_fisher.htm](http://www.wildlife.state.nh.us/Wildlife/Wildlife_profiles/profile_fisher.htm)>.

***Image-Painting, Sculpture or Photograph***

FORM:

Artist's Name (Photographer, Illustrator, Creator). *Title of Work of Art* (Italicized). Date of Creation.  
Title of Collection, Date of Posting or Current Location of Original Document. *Name of Website* (Database)  
(Italicized). Sponsoring organization. Date of Access. Electronic Address.

EXAMPLES:

Lange, Dorothea. *Migrant Mother*. Photographs in Farm Security. 21 Jan 2010. American Memory.  
Library of Congress. 2 Sept 2010. <[http://www.loc.List/128\\_migm.html](http://www.loc.List/128_migm.html)>.

***Personal e-mail***

FORM:

Author. Subject Line of email. Message to (Author). Date of Publication. Personal e-mail.

EXAMPLES:

Thompson, Barry. "Computer Viruses." Message to Author. 26 Nov 2008. E-mail.

***Online Database***

FORM:

Author (if shown). Title. *Name of Periodical* (Italicized). Date. Pages. Title of Database or Medium of  
Publication (Web). Date of Visit. Full http address.

EXAMPLES:

Walsh, Bryan. "Stopping the Oil Spill." *Time*. 2 Aug 2010:24+4.TOPICsearch. Web. 9 Sept 2010.  
<<http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/vid=7&hid=9523496a-5e.com>>.

***Audio Visual Materials***

(Film or Video Recordings)

FORM:

Name of Film or Recording (Italicized). Director. Year. Type. Filming/Recording Studio. Viewed From, Year.

EXAMPLE:

*Annie Hall*. Dir. Woody Allen. 1977. MGM/UA Home Video, 2004. DVD.